

Annex to the Joint Submission to the UN Periodic Review of the
Aktionsbündnis Menschenrechte - Philippinen



List of Killed Human Rights Defenders and Journalists in the Philippines
May 1, 2012 to September 20, 2016

Disclaimer: This list comprises 170 journalists and human rights defenders who were killed in 144 separate incidents in the Philippines between May 1, 2012 and September 20, 2016. Occasionally, we have also indicated relatives or bystanders who died during the assaults. Our classification of “human rights defender” follows the definition of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) which defines them as people who, individually or with others, act to promote or protect human rights while employing peaceful action.¹ We have only included cases in which the victim’s death is confirmed, excluding all cases of enforced disappearances. Our research is based on publicly available online sources, mostly local human rights organizations and credible media sources. Where possible, we have cross-checked the data with our local partners and networks. We have only included killings in which a connection to the victim’s activity as human rights defender or journalist is to be assumed. The column “Conflict Background” indicates the issue to which the respective killing is most likely related. In some cases, several possible backgrounds have been indicated. However, since there was no reported conviction in any of these cases, the real motives of the perpetrators cannot be verified. Finally, we have also indicated the alleged perpetrators of the killings based on the allegations made in our sources. A verification of these allegations is again not possible due to the lack of convictions.

Name	Date	Place	Conflict Background	Affiliation	Alleged Perpetrator (if known)	Sources
Francisco "Mano Francing/Ansing" Canayong	01.05.2012	Salcedo, Eastern Samar, Region VIII	Mining	President of Integrated Upland Farmers Association of Salcedo, member of Carapdapan Land Owners Association, member of the Samar Island Partnership for Peace and Development, and community leader of Social Action of Eastern Borongan	Canayong had reported prior to his death that he had overheard Terso Lopido's (trustee of local mining president) plan to kill him	¹

¹ Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Fact Sheet No. 29: Human Rights Defenders, Geneva, 2004, <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/FactSheet29en.pdf>

Frederick Trangia	06.05.2012	Nabunturan, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Mining	Chair of the Bgy. Council Committee for the Environment, vice chair of the Mainit National Park Conservation Society	Two unidentified gunmen	2
Nestor Libaton	08.05.2012	Mati City, Davao Oriental, Region XI	Journalist	Host of Catholic DXHM Radio Show	Two unidentified gunmen	3
Margarito Cabal	09.05.2012	Palma Kibawe, Bukidnon, Region X	Land rights (hydroelectric dam)	Worked for the local government, member of Save Pulangi Alliance	Prior to the killing Cabal had been under military surveillance, but the killers remain unidentified	4
Ernesto Gulfo	30.05.2012	Malabon City, Region NCR	Urban poor, housing rights	Chair of the Alyansa Kontra-Demolisyon Malabon chapter		5
Moises C. Fuentes	16.06.2012	Maramag, Bukidnon, Region X	Land rights, peasants' rights	Member of Human Rights Defenders Pilipinas – Bukidnon chapter, leader of Kuya Christian Farmers Association	Prior to his death, Fuentes name was reportedly read on the radio as part of a list of people to be killed, but the perpetrators remain unknown	6
Venecia Natinga Nestor	19.06.2012	Kapatagan, Lanao del Norte, Region X	Land rights, peasants' rights	Former chairperson of Barangay Agrarian Reform Council	Senior police officer Rolando Hecera	7
Totong Mabinsi	22.06.2012	Laak, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Indigenous rights	Member of KATRIBU, village policeman	Members of the 60 th Infantry Battalion	8
Romualdo Palispis	30.06.2012	Maria Aurora, Aurora, Region III	Land conflict, political rights	Member of Justice and Peace Action Group of Aurora (JPAG), convener of a task force "Do Not Divide Maria Aurora", assistant officer of the Commission on Elections	Two gunmen, allegedly connected to state security forces	9
Willem Geertmann	03.07.2012	Angeles City, Pampanga, Region III	Mining, land rights	Executive director of Alay Bayan Inc., executive council member of Citizen's Disaster Response Network (CDRN)	Marvin Marzan is the alleged killer, but many suspect the military to be the mastermind	10
Arnolfo "Junjun" Vaflo Jr.	09.07.2012	Toboso, Negros Occidental, Region XVIII	Land rights, peasants' rights	Member of sugar workers federation (PSK)	Members of paramilitary RPA-ABB	11
Marilou "Malou" Valle	22.07.2012	Tondo, Manila, Region NCR	Urban poor	President of Samahan sa Sitio Damayang Nananambakan – Kadamay	Benjamin and Raffy Tejas and barangay tanods (village guards)	12
Merlyn Diones Bermas, Gerald Oreza	07.08.2012	Labo, Camarines Norte, Region V	Investigation against military	Malaya village chairperson and friend	Death squad operated by the 9th Infantry Division	13
Jordan Manda	04.09.2012	Bayog, Zamboanga del Sur, Region IX	Mining, logging, indigenous rights	Son of indigenous anti-mining/logging activist Timuay Locencio Manda		14
Genesis/Jenesis Ambason	13.09.2012	San Luis, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Indigenous rights, land rights, mining	Secretary general of Tagdumahan	Ambason's companions reported that the shots came from a close-by camp of the 26 th Infantry Battalion	15

Gilbert Paborada	03.10.2012	Cagayan de Oro City, Misamis Oriental, Region X	Land rights (palm oil), indigenous rights	Chairperson of Pangalasang	Private security forces of A. Brown Company, who had threatened Paborada prior to the assassination	16
Datu Erning Mantugohan	10.10.2012	San Fernando, Bukidnon, Region X	Mining, indigenous rights		Members of SCAA and NIPAR	17
Juvy Capion, John Capion, Jordan/Pap/Jorge Capion	18.10.2012	Kiblawan, Davao del Sur, Region XI	Mining, indigenous rights	Member of Kalgad	Soldiers of the 27th Infantry Battalion	18
Ramirez Isdang	18.10.2012	Davao City, Region XI	Peasants' rights, indigenous rights	Member of the Paquibato District Peasants Alliance	Witnesses saw Isdang in custody of the military before he was found dead	19
Carlo Magbulos	29.10.2012	Currimao, Ilocos Norte, Region I	Peasants' rights, labor rights, political rights	Member of Anakpawis	Members of the 81 st Infantry Battalion	20
Julius Ceasar Cauzo	08.11.2012	Cabanatuan City, Nueva Ecija, Region III	Journalist	Political commentator for dwJJ 684	Unidentified gunman	21
Ely M. Oguis	11.11.2012	Guinobatan, Albay, Region V	Peasants' rights	Member of Albay People's Organization, member of Anakpawis, village councilor	He was last seen in the company of two soldiers	22
Rolando Quijano	07.12.2012	San Miguel, Zamboanga del Sur, Region IX	Mining, logging	Member of Alliance of Farmers Union in Zamboanga Del Sur (AFUZS)	Members of the 53rd Infantry Battalion	23
Cheryl Ananayo, Randy Nababay	07.12.2012	Didipio, Nueva Vizcaya, Region II	Mining	Member of Didipio Earthsavers' Multipurpose Association (Desama) and her cousin-in-law	Both victims had an argument with Oceana Gold Philippines Inc. over their property, but the perpetrator remains unknown	24
Victoriano Embang	29.12.2012	Isabela, Negros Occidental, Region NIR	Land rights	President of Maria Cecilia Farmworkers Association (Macfawa), leader of Partido ng Manggagawa	Embang had been threatened by armed goons of a neighboring landlord before his death	25
Edgardo Adajar, Rolando Leonardo	02.01.2013	San Pablo, Laguna, Region IV-A	Journalist	Radio blocktimer and city councilor and his bodyguard	Unidentified man	26
Emilio Rivera	25.01.2013	Davao City, Region XI	Corruption, labor rights	Former chairman of Matina Aplaya Transport Cooperative (MATRANSCO), member of Alliance of Progressive Labor (APL)		27
Dexter Condez	22.02.2013	Malay, Aklan, Region VI	Indigenous rights, land rights	Spokesperson of the Boracay Ati Tribe Organization	Security guard Daniel Celestino of luxury hotel with contesting land claims was prime suspect	28
Cristina Jose	04.03.2013	Baganga, Davao Oriental, Region XI	Typhoon aid, investigation against military, political rights	Village councilor, member of Bayan Muna, leader of Barug Katawhan	Jose had been branded as NPA-member by the military prior to her death, but the perpetrator remains unidentified	29

Pablito Egildo	23.04.2013	Calamba City, Laguna, Region IV-A	Land rights	Leader of the Kaisahan at Samahan ng mga Mamamayan sa Canlubang (Kasamaka)		30
Dionesio Manos	12.05.2013	Bayog, Zamboanga del Sur, Region IX	Indigenous rights, urban poor	Member of BAUSO, member of Kadamay		31
Eddie Cañon	25.05.2013	Mawab, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Peasants' rights, labor rights, political rights	Coordinator of Anakpawis	Believed to be state agents	32
Miguelito "Mike" Rueras	02.06.2013	Pio V. Corpuz, Masbate, Region V	Journalist	Stringer for dyDD El Nuevo Bantay Radyo		33
Sonny Boy Planda	28.06.2013	Kiblawan, Davao del Sur, Region XI	Mining, indigenous rights	Son-in-law of Blaan chieftain Anting Freay	Paramilitary troops under Task Force KITACO	34
Antonio "Dodong" Petalcorin	02.07.2013	Davao City, Region XI	Corruption, labor rights	NETO-NCTU-APL	Reportedly his name appeared on a "Know Thy Enemies" list used by the military, but the perpetrator remains unknown	35
Alimudin P. Lucman	18.07.2013	Cotabato City, Region XII	Labor rights	President of the Notre Dame Village Operators and Drivers Association (NDVODA), NCTU representative	Unidentified gunman	36
Bonifacio Loreto, Richard Kho	30.07.2013	Quezon City, Region NCR	Journalists	Former journalists for Aksyon Ngayon Newspaper	Clemente Bersosa and Roel Manaog (probably hired killers)	37
Mario Sy	01.08.2013	General Santos, Region XII	Journalist	Freelancer who had reported on drug-trafficking for Sapol News Bulletin	Jerry Intoman was arrested in October 2013	38
Anting Freay, Victor Freay	23.08.2013	Kiblawan, Davao del Sur, Region XI	Mining, indigenous rights	Blaan chieftain and his son	Task Force Kitaco and military (39th or 1002nd Infantry Battalion)	39
Greg Magusara	25.08.2013	Iloilo City, Region VI	Urban poor	Member of urban poor alliance Kaisog	Regional Special Operation Group (REGSOG) officers	40
Fernando "Nanding" Solijon	29.08.2013	Iligan City, Region X	Journalist	DxLS Love Radio	Police officer P.J. Capangpangan was identified and arrested in October 2013	41
Vergel Bico	04.09.2013	Calapan City, Mindoro Oriental, Region IV-B	Journalist	Kalahi Newspaper		42
Benjie Planos	13.09.2013	Loreto, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Peasants' rights, land rights	Leader of Kahugpungan Alang sa Kalambuan (KASAKA)	Members of the 26 th Infantry Battalion and an affiliated paramilitary group had threatened the victim before his death	43
Manhiloy Mantog	18.09.2013	Loreto, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Peasants' rights, land rights, indigenous rights	Member of Kahugpungan Alang sa Kalambuan (KASAKA)	Members of a paramilitary group affiliated with the 26 th Infantry Battalion	44

Gabriel Alindao	10.10.2013	Loreto, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Peasants' rights, land rights, indigenous rights	Leader of Kahugpungan Alang sa Kalambuan (KASAKA)	Alindao had been harassed and threatened by the 26 th Infantry Battalion prior to his assassination	45
Jesus "Jessie" Tabanao	14.10.2013	Cebu City, Region VII	Journalist	Radio host at dyRC Cebu 648, member of Kapisanan ng mga Brodkaster ng Pilipinas (KBP), information officer of the Philippine Drugs Enforcement Agency (PDEA)	Unidentified man	46
Elisa Lascoña Tulid	29.10.2013	San Andres, Quezon, Region IV-A	Land rights	Leader of the peasant group Samahan ng Magsasaka sa Baran-gay Tala at Camflora	Witnesses identified Rannie Bugnot, trustee of a competing landlord	47
Dennis dela Cruz	31.10.2013	Tarlac City, Tarlac, Region III	Land rights	Member of Alyansa ng Mag-bubukid sa Asyenda Luisita (AMBALA)	The victim had been threatened by TADECO guards before he was found dead	48
Wellington Brogada Jr.	11.11.2013	Juban, Sorsogon, Region V	Political rights, investigation against military	Member of Bayan Muna, part of fact finding mission to investigate military operations		49
Joas Dignos	29.11.2013	Valencia, Bukidnon, Region X	Journalist	Host of political show on DXGT Radio Abante		50
Rolen Langala	01.12.2013	Opol, Visamis Oriental, Region X	Land rights (palm oil), indigenous rights	Member of Pangalasag	Village Councilors Nestor Bahian, Eugene Papin, and Ramil Salvan	51
Pedro Tinga	06.12.2013	Maco, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Mining, indigenous rights, land rights, typhoon aid	Member of Tindug Kautawan, tribal leader	Elements of the 71 st Infantry Battalion	52
Rogelio Butalid	11.12.2013	Tagum City, Davao del Norte, Region XI	Journalist	Tagum City's 107.9 FM Radyo Natin	Witness identified former death squad member as perpetrator	53
Marcelo Monterona Jr.	03.01.2014	Maco, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Typhoon aid, peasants' rights, land rights	Council member of Indug Katawhan	Two unidentified men believed to be members of the 71st Infantry Battalion	54
Arman Padiño	12.01.2014	Porac, Pampanga, Region III	Land rights		Security guards from the Leonardo Lachenal Leonio Holdings, Inc. (LLL)	55
Datu Rolando Ambongan	31.01.2014	Buenavista, Agusan del Norte, Region XIII	Mining, indigenous rights	Member of Katribu	Witnesses identified Eddie Ampawan, leader of a paramilitary group affiliated with 29 th Infantry Battalion	56
Julieto Lauron	05.02.2014	Valencia City, Bukidnon, Region X	Peasants' rights	Chairperson of Kahugpungan sa mga Mag-uuma (Kasama)	The perpetrator remains unidentified, but the victim's companion (Nermie Lapatis, wounded during the assault) had received threats by paramilitaries and the 8 th Infantry Battalion before the attack	57

Sixto V. Bagasala Jr.	15.02.2014	Malabon City, Region NCR	Urban poor, housing rights	Community organizer for the Kilos Maralita Institute for Popular Democracy		58
Rosaldo Rayteran, Rasty Rayteran	26.02.2014	Libon, Albay, Region V	Civil and political rights	Coordinator of Albay People's Organization and his son	Two men on motorcycle	59
Licuben, Freddie "Fermin" and Eddie Ligiw	02. – 07.03.2014 (last seen/ found dead)	Licuan-Baay, Abra, Region CAR	Mining, youth rights, indigenous rights	Kakaillian Salakniban Tay Amin ti Nagtaudan (Kastan), Cordillera Peoples Alliance (CPA), and Anakbayan	Members of the 41 st Infantry Battalion	60
Romeo Capalla	15.03.2014	Oton, Iloilo, Region VI	Fair trade	General manager of PFTC, founding member of SELDA	Witnesses identified members of the paramilitary group RPA-ABB	61
Ruel Egkil	23.03.2014	Makilala, North Cotabato, Region XII	Peasants' rights	Bantay Bukid	Elements from the 57 th and 10 th Infantry Battalion	62
William Bugatti	25.03.2014	Kiangan, Ifugao, Region CAR	Peasants' rights, civil rights, political rights	Regional council member of the Cordillera Human Rights Alliance-KARAPATAN, regional council member of the Cordillera Peoples' Alliance representing the Ifugao Peasant Movement, provincial coordinator of Bayan Muna partylist	Bugatti had been on a list of alleged NPA-supporters of the 86 th Infantry Battalion, but the perpetrator remains unidentified	63
Rubylita/Robelita Garcia	06.04.2014	Bacoor, Cavite, Region IV-A	Journalist	President of the Confederation of Active Media Practitioners Organization, reporter for Remate, blocktimer of dwAD radio	The gunmen remain unidentified, but police superintendant Conrado Villaneuva is the alleged mastermind	64
Richard Najid/Nadjid/Najib	30.04.2014	Bongao, Tawi-Tawi, Region ARMM	Journalist	Acting manager of dxNN PowerMix FM		65
Menelao "Boy" Barcia	02.05.2014	Porac, Pampanga, Region III	Land rights	Official of Alyansa ng Nagkakaisang Mamamayan ng Hacienda Dolores (Aniban)		66
Ernel Wata Taduyan	07.05.2014	Malita, Davao Occidental, Region XI	Mining	Member of Church People's Advocacy for the Integrity of God's Creation (CPAIGC) Malita Chapter	Members of the 73 rd Infantry Battalion	67
Tony Bago	20.05.2014	Malita, Davao Occidental, Region XI	Mining, land rights (banana plantation), indigenous rights	Chairperson of Pigsambukan	Members of the 73 rd Infantry Battalion	68
Samuel Oliverio	23.05.2014	Digos, Davao del Sur, Region XI	Journalist	Radyo Ukay dxDS	Two professional hitmen were identified	69
Dionisio Garete	28.05.2014	Janiuay, Iloilo, Region VI	Fair trade, peasants' rights	Member of Katilingban sang mga Mangunguma sa Dabong (Kamada)	Armed men believed to be members of the paramilitary group RPA-ABB	70

Nilo Baculo Sr.	09.06.2014	Calapan, Mindoro Oriental, Region IV-B	Journalist	Anchorman for dwIM Radyo Mindoro		71
Flaviano Morales	13.06.2014	Asuncion, Davao del Norte, Region XI	Political rights	Municipal staff of Bayan Muna	Morales had been interrogated by the military twice before his death	72
Rusin Sarrento-Legaspi	29.06.2014	Tubay, Agusan del Norte, Region XIII	Peasants' rights	Member of UMAN, member of the Rizalian Association of Mercy, Inc.	Members of the military	73
Nathaniel Bacolod, Junmer Paraon, Susan Mamaril	10.07.2014	Rodriguez, Rizal, Region IV-A	Urban poor	Members of Anakbayan, Kadamay, Gabriela	Neighbors and family blame government-affiliated death squad	74
Edgardo Lopez	11.07.2014	Daraga, Albay, Region V	Peasants' rights	Head of Albay's Bicol Coconut Planters Association, Inc. (BCPAI)	Lopez had been harassed by the 901 st Infantry Battalion before his death and blamed the military before he died	75
Gregorio Galacio	19.07.2014	New Bataan, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Political rights		Victim had been threatened by the military before his death, and the gunmen are suspected to be state agents	76
Gildegardo Hernandez	06.08.2014	Candelaria, Quezon, Region IV-A	Typhoon aid, peasants' rights	Leader of peasant organization Pamatid-CQ	Unidentified men on motorcycles	77
Armando Campos (y Adlawan)	09.08.2014	San Fransico, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Land rights, indigenous rights		Anecito Ortiz, one of the field managers for the Filipinas Palmoil Plantations, Inc. (FPPI)	78
Datu Roger Alaki	10.08.2014	La Paz, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Mining, land rights, indigenous rights	Tribal chieftain	Member of the paramilitary Bagani Force	79
Marcel Lambon	14.08.2014	Impasugong, Bukidnon, Region X	Land rights (palm oil), indigenous rights	Council member of the IGYAYUNGAAN	Members of a local SCAA unit	80
Salcinita Manlapinding, Oto Precioso	15.08.2014	San Luis, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Land rights, mining, indigenous rights	Member of TAGDUMAHAN and her nephew	Members of CAFGU and affiliated paramilitary group	81
Jefferson A. Custodio	23.08.2014	Carigara, Leyte, Region VIII	Typhoon aid, peasants' rights	Member of the Municipal Farmers Association in Carigara (MUFAC)	Custodio had been intimidated by the military prior to his assassination	82
Rodolfo Felicio	24.08.2014	Taytay, Rizal, Region IV-A	Human rights lawyer	Member of National Union of Peoples' Lawyers (NUPL)	Unidentified motorcycle-riding gunmen	83
Vincente Hugo	25.08.2014	Uson, Masbate, Region V	Land conflict, peasants' rights	Masbate chair of Bicol Coconut Planters Association, Inc. (BCPAI), village chieftain		84
Librado Adoptante Sr.	26.08.2014	Baao, Camarines Sur, Region V	Political rights	Bayan Muna coordinator in Baao	The military had monitored and harassed the victim before the assassination, but the perpetrator is still unidentified	85

Fidela "Delle" Bugarin Salvador	05.09.2014	Lacub, Abra, Region CAR	Relief worker	Staff member of the Cordillera Disaster Response and Development Services (CorDisRDS)	Salvador was killed in the crossfire during a military operation against the NPA	86
Fausto Orasan ("Datu Sandigan")	13.09.2014	Cagayan de Oro, Region X	Mining, logging, indigenous rights	Active partner of the local Environment Office		87
Bernardo Clarion, Sr.	01.10.2014	Davao City, Region XI	Peasants' rights	Member of Farmer's Association in Davao City (FADC)		88
Lencio Arig	02.10.2014	South Upi, Maguindanao, Region ARMM	Land rights, indigenous rights	Tribal chieftain and head of the Timuay Justice and Governance		89
Rolando and Juda/Felix Dagansan	12.10.2014	New Bataan, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Peasants' rights	Member of Nagkahiusang Mag-uuma sa New Bataan (NAMANEBA)	Soldiers of the 66 th Infantry Battalion	90
Henry Alameda	24.10.2014	Lianga, Surigao del Sur, Region XIII	Mining, land rights, indigenous rights	Council member of the Malahutayong Pakigbisog Alang sa Sumusunod (Mapasu)	Member of the military and an affiliated paramilitary group	91
Aldren Dumaguait	24.10.2014	Prosperidad, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Indigenous rights, peasants' rights	Member of NAMASUR and son of village chairperson	Witnesses identified Waway Belandres, member of a paramilitary group affiliated to the military, as one of the attackers	92
Fil/Phil John Poloyapoy	01. – 03.11.2014 (last seen/ found dead)	Rosario, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Peasants' rights	Members of NAMASUR	Poloyapoy and his brothers were last seen with soldiers of the 75 th Infantry Battalion; his brothers never reappeared	93
Rolando Pango/Panggo	29.11.2014	Binalbagan, Negros Occidental, Region NIR	Land rights	Organizer of Partido Manggagawa, who worked with the members of Hacienda Salud Farm Workers Association (HASAFAWA)	The victim had received death threats by a security guard of a neighboring landlord prior to his death	94
Necasio "Angis" Precioso Sr.	22.12.2014	San Luis, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Land rights, indigenous rights	Tribal chieftain	Members of the 26 th Infantry Battalion	95
Jose Alimboyong	10.02.2015	San Miguel, Surigao del Sur, Region XIII	Mining, indigenous rights	Member of TIPJUNGAN		96
Teresito "Sito" Mula Labastilla	28.02.2015	Maramag, Bukidnon, Region X	Indigenous rights, land rights	Former priest and consultant of the Bukidnon Agrarian Reform and Agri-Business Multipurpose Association (BARAMA)	Unidentified gunmen on motorcycle	97
Agapito P. Silva	03.02.2015	Calauan, Laguna, Region IV-A	Peasants' rights, land rights	Husband of president of the farm worker organization "Pesante"	Silva was killed by the police, which claims he was holding his own family hostage	98

Florencio "(Ka) Bong" Romano	07. – 08.03.2015 (last seen/ found dead)	Batangas City, Batangas, Region IV-A	Labor rights	Regional coordinator of the Organized Labor Association in Line Industries and Agriculture, volunteer of the National Coalition for the Protection of Workers' Rights (NCPWR)	Friends and colleagues point to the Philippine Air Force	99
Virgilio Leotorco	16.03.2015	Roxas, Isabela, Region II	Land rights	Member of the Agbiag Matusalem Roxas Isabela-Danggayan Dagiti Mannalon iti Isabela (Amari-Dagami)		100
Mabini "Tata" Beato/Baito	24.03.2015	Quezon, Bukidnon, Region X	Land rights, indigenous rights	Member of Tribal Indigenous Oppressed Group Association (Tindoga)	Private security of an intruding landlord	101
Frenie Ganancia Landasan	28.03.2015	Cabanglasan, Bukidnon, Region X	Indigenous rights, land rights	Chairperson of Higaonon Tribal Association	Paramilitary Dela Mance group, affiliated with the military	102
Melinda "Mei" Magsino	13.04.2015	Batangas City, Batangas, Region IV-A	Former journalist	Former Inquirer correspondent		103
Bleamar "Bobong" Mondejar	19.04.2015	La Paz, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Civil rights, political rights, indigenous rights	Member of Kahogpongong sa Lumadong Organisasyon (KASALO)	Mondejar had rejected persistent offers to join a paramilitary group prior to his death, but the killers remain unidentified	104
Luis Carbajosa	28.04.2015	Mabini, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Peasants' rights, land rights	Chairperson of HUMABIN	Believed to be members of military	105
Benilda Santos	22.05.2015	Quezon City, Region NCR	Urban poor	Leader of the Kalipunan ng Damayang Mahihirap (Kadamay) in her community	Suspected village guard	106
Endric "Bayoto" Calago, Rosalie Calago	24.05.2015	Guihulngan, Negros Oriental, Region NIR	Peasants' rights, women's rights	Vice chair of Kaugmaon, member of Gabriela, health worker, members of the Red Cross	Members of the 11 th Infantry Battalion	107
Alberto Miranda	25.05.2015	Cabanatuan, Nueva Ecija, Region III	Logging	Member of the reactivated Provincial Task Force on Anti-Illegal Logging		108
Datu Ruben Enlog, Randy Lavarcon Carnasa, Oligario Quimbo	14.06.2015	Davao City, Region XI	Indigenous rights, peasants' rights	Chair of Nagkahiusang Lumad sa Paquibato (United Lumad of Paquibato), Paquibato District Peasant Alliance (PADIPA), brother and friend	Soldiers of the 69th Infantry Battalion	109
Felix Jr "Ricky" Basig	25.06.2015	Baganga, Davao Oriental, Region XI	Typhoon aid, indigenous rights	Member of Barug Katawhan (People Rise)	Soldiers of the 67th Infantry Battalion	110

Jel Ahing	19.07.2015	Cabanglasan, Bukidnon, Region X	Civil and political rights, indigenous rights	Member of KASAMA Bukidnon	Sammy Diwangan, Emboy Gayao and other members of the Alamara paramilitary group	111
Arnel Morada	08.08.2015	Jose Panganiban, Camarines Norte, Region V	Political rights	Municipal coordinator of Anakpawis in Camarines Norte		112
Joel Gulmatico	18.08.2015	Arakan, North Cotabato, Region XII	Peasants' rights	Chair of Arakan Peasant Progressive Organization (APPO)		113
Teodoro "Ka Tudoy" Escanilla	19.08.2015	Barcelona, Sorsogon, Region V	Civil and political rights	Karapatan, Radio DZMS	Elements of the 31 st Infantry Battalion	114
Gregorio "Loyloy" Ybanez	19.08.2015	Tagum City, Davao del Norte, Region XI	Journalist	Publisher of <i>Kabuhayan News Services</i> and president of the Davao Del Norte Press and Radio-TV Club		115
Cosme Maestrado	27.08.2015	Ozamiz, Misamis Occidental, Region X	Journalist	Broadcaster at Radio dxOC		116
Emerito Samarca, Dionel Campos, Bello/Juvello Sinzo	01.09.2015	Lianga, Surigao del Sur, Region XIII	Indigenous rights, land rights	Executive director of ALCADDEV, chair of MAPASU and his cousin	Bobby Novero Tejero, Loloy Novero Tejero, Margarito Tejero Layno and other elements from the Magahat-Bagani paramilitary group	117
Jude Erwin Alaba	01.09.2015	Baler, Aurora, Region III	Land rights, political rights	Baler RTC Judge		118
Jun "Obet" Pabiana	15.09.2015	Malaybalay, Bukidnon, Region X	Mining, land rights, indigenous rights	Member of Tagdumahan	Perpetrators identified to be part of a military-backed militia (Dela Mance group)	119
Roger Vargas, Lucila Vargas	19.09.2015	San Jose del Monte, Bulacan, Region III	Land rights	Nagkakaisang Magsasaka sa San Isidro (NAGKAISA), Alyansa ng Magbubukid ng Bulakan	The couple had confrontations with security guards of a neighboring landlord before their death, but the perpetrator remains unidentified	120
Lito Abion	28.09.2015	San Luis, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Mining, land rights, indigenous rights	Member of Tagdumahan	Three gunmen on motorcycles	121
Mankombate/ Mankombete/ Mankombite Mariano	27.10.2015	Cabanglasan, Bukidnon, Region X	Land rights, indigenous rights		Members of the military-backed Dela Mance militia	122
Jose Bernardo	31.10.2015	Quezon City, Region NCR	Journalist	Reporter for Radio dwIZ and dwBL, and columnist with <i>Bandera Pilipino</i>		123

Datu Manliro Landahay	07.11.2015	Talaingod, Davao del Norte, Region XI	Land rights, indigenous rights	Council member of the Salugpungan Ta Tanu Igkanugon	Donato Salangani and Maninggo Salangani, members of the Alamara paramilitary organization	124
Quintin "Ting" San Diego	07.11.2015	Dingalan, Aurora, Region III	Political rights, civil rights, land rights	Founding chairman of the Movement Against Dynasties (MAD), convener of the August 26 People's Coalition against the PDAF		125
Nelbert "Bobby" Esguiran	08.11.2015	Enrique B. Magalona, Negros Occidental, Region NIR	Environmentalist	President of United Canlusong Upland Reforestation and Development		126
Ricky Peñaranda	11.01.2016	Mati City, Davao Oriental, Region XI	Peasants' rights, land rights	Chairman of the Fisherman Landless Association, member of Indug Kautawan		127
Christopher Matibay	18.01.2016	Baganga, Davao Oriental, Region XI	Typhoon aid, indigenous rights	Leader of Pablo survivor group Barug Katawhan	Matibay had been identified intelligence officer "Mike" as the gunman	128
Teresita Navacilla	27.01.2016	Pantukan, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Mining	Convener of the Save Pantukan Movement, chairperson of Purok Bardown	Alleged military agents	129
Alejandro Laya-og	07.02.2016	Maragusan, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Peasants' rights, land rights	Founder/member of Kahugpong sa Mag-uuma sa Magcagong (Kamama)	Laya-og had been tagged as NPA rebel by the military before his death	130
Elvis Banggoy Ordaniza	16.02.2016	Pitogo, Zamboanga del Sur, Region IX	Journalist	Broadcaster with dxWO Power 99 FM, former NPA member		131
Darwin Sulang	01.04.2016	Kidapawan, Cotabato, Region XII	Drought aid, indigenous rights	Member of Tinananon Kulamanon Lumadnong Panaghiusa sa Arakan (TIKULPA)	Sulang was shot during the violent dispersal of a protest for drought aid, probably by security forces from police and/or military	132
Rolan Lonin Casiano	27.04.2016	Ragay, Camarines Sur, Region V	Peasants' rights, political rights	Campaigner for Makabayan, member of the Camarines Sur 1st District People's Organization	The 49 th Infantry Battalion admitted the killing, but claimed Casiano was an NPA rebel	133
Emil Go	29.04.2016	Palapag, Northern Samar, Region VIII	Civil and political rights	Former member of human rights group Katungod, known supporter of Makabayan		134
Maria Myrna Cayag	07.05. – 09.06.2016 (shot/ time of death)	Monkayo, Compostela Valley, Region XI	Peasants' rights	Chairperson of Monkayao Farmers Association (Mofa), board member of Binulig Cooperative	Suspected state agents	135
Alex Balcoba	27.05.2016	Quiapo, Manila, Region NCR	Journalist	Columnist of People's Brigada, official of the Manila Police District Press Corps.		136

Gloria Capitan	01.07.2016	Mariveles, Bataan, Region III	Environmental (coal)	Leader of Coal-Free Bataan Movement and the President of United Citizens of Lucanin Association		137
Remar Mayantao, Rogen Suminao, Senon Nacaytuna	12.07.2016	Sumilao, Bukidnon, Region X	Land rights, indigenous rights	Members of Sitio Inalsahan Indigenous People Organization	Guards from the Tagbani Security Agency, hired by RamCar Inc.	138
Hermie Alegre, Danny Diarog	15.07.2016	Davao City, Region XI	Land rights, indigenous rights	President of Parent-Teacher-Community Association, tribal chieftain and chairperson of Kahugpungan sa mga Lumád	Suspected members of the 84 th Infantry Battalion and Alamara	139
Jerry "Dandan" Layola	12.08.2016	San Luis, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Mining, logging, indigenous rights	Member of Tagdumahan (Katribu)		140
Jimmy Mapinsahan Barosa	12.08.2016	San Luis, Agusan del Sur, Region XIII	Mining, logging, indigenous rights	Member of Tagdumahan (Katribu)		141
Elijo Barbado, Gaudecio Bagalay, Emerencia dela Rosa, Violeta Mercado	03.09.2016	Laur, Nueva Ecija, Region III	Land rights	ALMANA 3100		142
Ariel Diaz	07.09.2016	Delfin Albano, Isabela, Region II	Peasants' rights, land rights	Chair of the Danggayon Dagiti Mannalon ti Isabela (DAGAMI), provincial coordinator of Unyon ng Manggagawa sa Agrikultura (UMA), leader of the Inter-municipal Peasant Alliance Against Foreign Landgrabbing in Isabela		143
Arnel Figueroa	20.09.2016	Coron, Palawan, Region XVII	Land rights	Local leader of Pesante	Security agent in services of the Bureau of Animal Industry	144

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